## Message Text

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 MANILA 07939 250224Z ACTION EA-09

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 DHA-02 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 TRSE-00 /057 W

------250229Z 031531 /64 R 240817Z MAY 77

FM AMEMBASSY MANILA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 189

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE MANILA 7939

E.O. 11652: NA TAGS: SHUM, RP

SUBJECT: PRESS REACTION TO CHARGE'S MAY 22 SPEECH ON HUMAN

REF: MANILA 7799

- 1. MAY 23 BULLETIN TODAY FRONT-PAGED CHARGE'S MAY 22 SPEECH (REFTEL) TO AMERICAN LEGION. BULLETIN CARRIED REPORT ON SPPECH UNDER HEADLINE "OUTLINE US HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAMS." BULLETIN LEAD WAS THAT US WOULD USE ECONOMIC AND SECURITY ASSISTANCE TO FOSTER BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS. STORY STRESSED US WILINGNESS "TO MOVE IN CONCERT WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND WITH OTHER NATIONS IN THE CAUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AT HOME AND ABRAOD."
- 2. MAY 24 DAILY EXPRESS CARRIES UPI ACCOUNT
  (WE UNDERSTAND REUTER ACCOUNT SIMILAR) TO SPEECH UNDER HEADLINE
  "CARTER PROPOSES JOINT HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAM." IT NOTES CHARGE'S
  REMAKRS CAME JUST TEN DAYS AFTER MRS. HERRERA WAS RELEASED FROM
  DETENTION BY ORDER OF PRESIDENT MARCOS AND THAT MRS HERRERA
  INTERVIEWED BY EMBASSY REPS GIVEN ACCES TO HER BY MARCOS. EXPRESS
  ACCOUNT EMPHASIZES CHARGE'S POINT THAT HUMAN RIGHTS
  "UNQUESTIONABLY A MAJOR FACTOR IN AMERICAN POLICY" AND
  THAT IF ANY NATION, NO MATTER ITS POLITICAL SYSTEM,
  LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 MANILA 07939 250224Z

DEPRIVES PEOPLE OF BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS THIS WILL SHAPE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THAT NATION'S GOVERNMENT. EXPRESS ALSO HIGHLIGHTS CHARGE'S REMARKS THAT "WE CAN LIVE WITH DIVERSITY IN GOVERNMENTAL SYSTEM, BUT WE CANNOT LOOK AWAY WHEN A GOVERNMENT TORTURES PEOPLE OR JAILS THEM FOR THEIR BELIEFS OR DENIES MINORITIES FAIR TREAMENT OR THE RIGHT TO IMMIGRATE."

- 3. MAY 23 TIMES JOURNAL CARRES BY-LINED ACCOUNT BY
  OLAF GIRON UNDER HEADLINE "US SEEKING CONSULTATIONS WITH
  RP ON HUMAN RIGHTS." LENGHTY ARTICLE CITES MAJOR POINTS
  OF CHARGE'S SPEECH, AS WELL AS HIS QUOTATIONS FROM
  SECRETARY'S GEORGIA LAW SCHOOL SPEECH. LIKE EXPRESS,
  TIMES JOURNAL EMPHASIZES CHARGE'S COMMENT, "WE CAN LIVE
  WITH DIVERSE GOVERNMENTAL SYSTEMS, BUT CANNOT BE INDIFFERENT
  TO TORTURE, JAILING OF INDIVIDUALS FOR THEIR SBELIEFS, ETC.
- 4. SO FAR THERE NO EDITORIAL COMMENT ON SPEECH. VALENCIA, HOWEVER, IN MAY 24 DAILY EXPRESS NOTES WASPISLY: "US SEEKING CONSULTATIONS WITH RP ON HUMAN RIGHRS" HEADLINE. IN OTHER WORDS, SHOOT FIRST, THEN ASK QUESTIONS. AFTER CONDEMNING THE PHILIPPINES AS A COUNTRY THAT DOES NOT RESPECT HUMAN RIGHTS THEY'RE WILLING TO TALK AND PERHAPS CHANGE THEIR MIND. VALENCIA THEN REMARKS ON HERRERA CASE, BUT ASKS ABOUT USE OF DOGS "AGAINST HELPLESS FILIPINOS TRYING TO EKE OUT AN EXISTENCE BY DARING TO PICK UP USELESS SHRAPNEL AT CLARK AIR BASE. IS THE USE OF DOGS ON FILIPINOS LESS CRUEL THAN DETAINING FILIPINOS WHO ARE SUSPECTED OF PLOTTING AGAINST THE REPUBLIC? IN AMERICAN EYES ARE THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF ACTIVISTS MORE SACRED THAN THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF SCAVENGERS?"
- 5. COMMENT: GUIDED PRESS' REPORTAGE ON SPEECH RELIATIVELY COMPREHENSIVE. AS ANTICIPATED, FOCUS ON MUTUAL GOP-US DESIRE TO WORK TOGETHER IN HUMAN RIGHTS ARES IS CLEARLY SELF-SERVING, BUT HOPEFULLY SUGGESTS GOP WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE IN EFFORT. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 MANILA 07939 250224Z

UNFORTUNATELY DOG ATTACK AT CLARK IS BEING USED BY VALENCIA TO SUGGEST THAT FOR USG HUMAN RIGHTS A ONE-WAY STREET. WE KNOW PRESIDENT MARCOS IS EXERCISED BY CLARK INCIDENT, BUT VALENCIA'S TWISTED INTERPRETATION OF INCIDENT APPEARS PERSONAL. WE WILL CONTINUE MONITOR MEDIA FOR ADDITIONAL REACTION. STULL

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: PRESS COMMENTS, HUMAN RIGHTS, PUBLIC ATTITUDES, SPEECHES

Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 24-May-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am

Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977MANILA07939
Document Source: CORE

**Document Unique ID: 00** Drafter: n/a

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

**Expiration:** Film Number: D770185-1163 Format: TEL

From: MANILA Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770524/aaaaauou.tel

Line Count: 104 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 52bd568b-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION EA

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 77 MANILA 7799

Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 23-Feb-2005 12:00:00 am

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2392800 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: PRESS REACTION TO CHARGE\'S MAY 22 SPEECH ON HUMAN RIGHTS

TAGS: SHUM, RP, (STULL, LEE T)

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/52bd568b-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009